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7685995, C2003-08-7240-041; 20030714.

Title

Interactive methods for taxonomy editing and validation.

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IBM Almaden Res Center, San Jose, CA, USA.

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Treatment codes

P Practical.

Abstract

Taxonomies are meaningful hierarchical categorizations of documents into topics reflecting the natural relationships between the documents and their business objectives. Improving the quality of these taxonomies and reducing the overall cost required to create them is an important area of research. Supervised and unsupervised text clustering are important technologies that comprise only a part of a complete solution. However, there exists a great need for the ability for a human to efficiently interact with taxonomy during the editing and validation phase. We have developed a comprehensive approach to solving this problem, and implemented this approach in a software tool called eClassifier. eClassifier provides features to help the taxonomy editor understand and evaluate each category of a taxonomy and visualize the relationships between the categories. Multiple techniques allow the user to make changes at both the category and document level. Metrics then establish how well the resultant taxonomy can be modeled for future document classification. We present a comprehensive set of viewing, editing and validation techniques we have implemented in the Lotus Discovery Server (Pohs,

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-	810	cluster\$3 with categor\$	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2003/12/08 09:09
-	286	(cluster\$3 with categor\$) and organization	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2003/12/08 09:11
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-	46	((group\$ with categor\$) and (prototype with categor\$)) and vector	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2003/12/08 09:15
-	5	((group\$ with categor\$) and (prototype with categor\$)) and vector) and (cluster\$3 with categor\$)	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2003/12/08 10:21
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-	9	((categor\$ with hierarch\$) and cluster\$) and (categor\$ with similar\$) and (classif\$3 with document) and organization and ((calculat\$ or measur\$3) with similar\$)	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2003/12/08 10:36
-	29	((categor\$ with hierarch\$) and cluster\$) and (categor\$ with similar\$) and organization and ((calculat\$ or measur\$3) with similar\$)	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2003/12/08 10:44
-	41	((categor\$ with hierarch\$) and cluster\$) and (categor\$ with similar\$) and ((calculat\$ or measur\$3) with similar\$)	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2003/12/08 10:44
-	1	((categor\$ with hierarch\$) and cluster\$) and (categor\$ with similar\$) and ((calculat\$ or measur\$3) with similar\$) and (prototype with categor\$)	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2003/12/08 10:55

-	157	(prototype with categor\$)	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM TDB	2003/12/08 10:55
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-	42	((cluster\$3 with categor\$) and organization) and ((calculat\$ or measur\$ with similar\$)) and (group\$ with categor\$) and input\$	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM TDB	2003/12/08 10:56
-	5	((cluster\$3 with categor\$) and organization) and ((calculat\$ or measur\$ with similar\$)) and (group\$ with categor\$) and input\$ and prototype	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM TDB	2003/12/08 10:57
-	37	((cluster\$3 with categor\$) and organization) and ((calculat\$ or measur\$ with similar\$)) and (group\$ with categor\$) and input\$ and (hierarch\$ or tree)	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM TDB	2003/12/08 10:57
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-	12	((cluster\$3 with categor\$) and organization) and ((calculat\$ or measur\$ with similar\$)) and (group\$ with categor\$) and (tree or hierarchy) and (input\$3 with documents)	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM TDB	2003/12/08 11:50
-	99	(cluster\$3 with categor\$) and ((cluster\$3 with categor\$) and organization) and ((calculat\$ or measur\$ with similar\$))	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM TDB	2003/12/08 16:23
-	16	((cluster\$3 with categor\$) and ((cluster\$3 with categor\$) and organization) and ((calculat\$ or measur\$ with similar\$))) and ((input or enter or insert) with item)	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM TDB	2003/12/08 16:24
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-	30	((cluster\$3 with categor\$) and ((cluster\$3 with categor\$) and organization) and ((calculat\$ or measur\$ with similar\$))) and ((input or enter or insert) with cluster\$3)	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM TDB	2003/12/08 17:52
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-	1	("0537180").PN.	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM TDB	2003/12/08 17:54

-	2	("5371807").PN.	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM TDB	2003/12/09 15:15
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... Discover new **categories** in an unsupervised manner (no sample category labels provided ... Cosine similarity of **document** vectors ... Single Link Agglomerative **Clustering**. ...

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... are classified into three equal level **categories**. ... N., and Tishby, N., □Unsupervised

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... left to right, these correspond to the **categories** Natural Language ... Thus, the **cluster** results could be used as a structure for organizing **documents** on the ...

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